

# MarkingScheme

## JC Volcanoes

### Question 1 (2017)

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1. 3 @ 1 mark each  
(i) Crater (ii) Vent (iii) Magma chamber/magma reservoir

### Question 2 (2015)

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#### **B. Volcanoes**

- (i) Examine the diagram of a volcano above and name each of the parts labelled **A, B, C** and **D**.

**Four parts named at 1m each**

**A = Ash cloud, or two other valid elements**

**B = Vent**

**C = Magma chamber**

**D = Lava, Lava flow**

- (ii) Explain **one** positive impact and **one** negative impact of volcanoes.

**Positive impact explained at 3m (St 1+D1 +D1)**

**Negative impact explained at 3m (St 1+D1 +D1)**

(10)

### Question 3 (2014)

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1. 3 @ 1 mark each  
(i) False (ii) True (iii) True

### Question 4 (2013)

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1. 3 @ 1 mark each  
(i) Crater (ii) Vent (iii) Magma Chamber/Magma Reservoir

### Question 5 (2012)

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- (i) Name **one** example of a volcano.  
**Volcano named @ 2m**
- (ii) With reference to the diagram above, explain how volcanoes occur.  
**Two explanations @ 4m each (St2 + D1 + D1) (One ref to diagram for 1 dev mark)**

### Question 6 (2011)

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2. 3 @1 mark each  
(i) Active (ii) Dormant (iii) Extinct

### Question 7 (2006)

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1. 3 @ 1 mark



- (i) American Plate
- (ii) Eurasian Plate
- (iii) The Mid Atlantic Ridge

### Question 8 (2005)

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1. 3 @ 1 mark



- (i) Pacific Ring of Fire
- (ii) The Pacific Plate
- (iii) The Rockies